



**311/2**

**Paper 2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**POST MOCK,  
2024**

**T2 – Time 2 ½ hours**

Name ..... Adm Number.....

Candidate's Signature ..... Date .....

**Instructions to students**

1. Write your name, admission number and class in the spaces provided above.
2. This paper consists of three section **A**, **B** and **C**
3. Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**
4. All you answer **must** be written in the spaces provided in this question paper.
5. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY.**

Section	Questions	Maximum score	Candidate's score
A	1-17	25	
B	18 -21	45	
C	22-24	30	
<b>Total score</b>			



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### **SECTION A (25MKS)**

1. State one branch of history. (1mark)
2. Identify the main linguistic advantage Homo erectus had over his predecessors. (1mark)
3. State one political result of early agriculture. (1mark)
4. In what way did the land enclosure system affect the small scale farmers in Britain? (1mark)
5. Give the main trade good from the North in the Trans-Saharan trade. (1mark)
6. Identify the greatest invention of the Mesopotamians in transport. (1mark)
7. Identify the main negative way that the development of telecommunication has affected the world. (1mark)
8. State two contributions of Louis Pasteur in the Science of Preservation. (2marks)
9. Mention two factors which led to the growth of Meroe. (2marks)
10. State two ways in which military conquest benefited the Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (2marks)
11. State one way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. (1mark)
12. Identify the styles of administration by the French in their colonies in Africa. (2marks)
13. State two methods used by international community to hasten the attainment of majority rule in South Africa. (2marks)
14. Give two ways in which nationalists in Mozambique eliminated ethnicity among themselves (2marks)
15. Give two reasons why USA isolated herself from the World War I in initial stages. (2marks)
16. State two benefits of international relations. (2marks)
17. Identify the current Secretary-General of United Nations. (1mark)

**SECTION B : (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions.**

18. a) State five factors that suggest that Africa is the cradle land for mankind. (5 marks)  
b) Explain five factors that have contributed to food shortage in Africa. (10 marks)
19. a) Give three ways in which the Tuaregs contributed to the development of the Trans-Saharan trade. (3 marks)  
b) Explain six reasons that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. (12 marks)
20. a) State three functions of the Lukiko in the Baganda kingdom in the 19th century.  
b) Describe the economic activities of the Shona people in the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)
21. a) What were the aims of Arusha declaration of 1967. (3 marks)  
b) Explain six economic challenges faced by Democratic Republic of Congo since independence. (12 marks)

**SECTION C: 30MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

22. a) State five methods used by African nationalists in south Africa. (5marks)  
b) Explain five challenges faced by the Nationalists in Mozambique. (10marks)
23. a) State three permanent members in the council of the league of Nations. (3marks)  
b) Explain six achievements of economic community of west Africa states. (ECOWAS) (12marks)
24. a) Give three ways on how to become a member of the house of lords in Britain. (3marks)  
b) Explain six functions of the cabinet in India. (12marks)

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